Contents

Preface vii
Opening address ix

Methodology 1
Leadley, P.W. & B.G. Drake, Open top chambers for exposing plant canopies to elevated CO_2 concentration and for measuring net gas exchange 3
Hendrey, G.R., K.F. Lewin & J. Nagy, Free air carbon dioxide enrichment: development, progress, results 17
Long, S.P., N.R. Baker & C.A. Raines, Analysing the responses of photosynthetic CO_2 assimilation to long-term elevation of atmospheric CO_2 concentration 33
Tyree, M.T. & J.D. Alexander, Plant water relations and the effects of elevated CO_2: a review and suggestions for future research 47

Ecophysiological and ecosystem responses: effects of CO_2 enrichment on growth and production
Kimball, B.A., J.R. Mauney, F.S. Nakayama & S.B. Idso, Effects of increasing atmospheric CO_2 on vegetation 65
Poorter, H., Interspecific variation in the growth response of plants to an elevated ambient CO_2 concentration 77
Stulen, I. & J. den Hertog, Root growth and functioning under atmospheric CO_2 enrichment 99
Rogers, H.H. & R.C. Dahlman, Crop responses to CO_2 enrichment 117
Arp, W.J., B.G. Drake, W.T. Pockman, P.S. Curtis & D.F. Whigham, Interactions between C_3 and C_4 salt marsh plant species during four years of exposure to elevated atmospheric CO_2 133
Woodward, F.I., Plant responses to past concentrations of CO_2 145
Johnson, H.B., H. Wayne Polley & H.S. Mayeux, Increasing CO_2 and plant-plant interactions: effects on natural vegetation 157

Response to CO_2 enrichment: interaction with soil and atmospheric conditions
Rozema, J., Plant responses to atmospheric carbon dioxide enrichment: interactions with some soil and atmospheric conditions 173
Morison, J.I.L., Responses of plants to CO_2 under water limited conditions 193
Wong, S.-C., Interaction between elevated atmospheric concentration of CO_2 and humidity on plant growth: comparison between cotton and radish 211
Krupa, S.V. & R.N. Kickert, The greenhouse effect: the impacts of carbon dioxide (CO_2), ultraviolet-B (UV-B) radiation and ozone (O_3) on vegetation (crops) 223
Baker, J.T. & L.H. Allen, Jr., Contrasting crop species responses to CO_2 and temperature: rice, soybean and citrus 239

Indirect responses to CO_2 enrichment: interactions with soil organisms and soil processes
Lambers, H., Rising CO_2, secondary plant metabolism, plant-herbivore interactions and litter decomposition *Theoretical considerations* 263
Lincoln, D.E., The influence of plant carbon dioxide and nutrient supply on susceptibility to insect herbivores 273
Geijn, S.C. van de & J.A. van Veen, Implications of increased carbon dioxide levels for carbon input and turnover in soils 283

CO_2 enrichment: biosphere-atmosphere exchange

Schlesinger, W.H., Response of the terrestrial biosphere to global climate change and human perturbation 295

Bruin, H.A.R. de & C.M.J. Jacobs, Impact of CO_2 enrichment on the regional evapotranspiration of agro-ecosystems, a theoretical and numerical modelling study 307

Vugts, H.F., The need for micrometeorological research of the response of the energy balance of vegetated surfaces to CO_2 enrichment 321

Goudriaan, J., Interaction of ocean and biosphere in their transient responses to increasing atmospheric CO_2 329

Dahlman, R.C., CO_2 and plants: revisited 339

Weenink, J.B., Environmental policy and the greenhouse effect 357

Case studies

Hertog, J. den, I. Stulen & H. Lambers, Assimilation, respiration and allocation of carbon in *Plantago major* as affected by atmospheric CO_2 levels *A case study* 369

Lenssen, G.M., J. Lamers, M. Stroetenga & J. Rozema, Interactive effects of atmospheric CO_2 enrichment, salinity and flooding on growth of C_3 (*Elymus athericus*) and C_4 (*Spartina anglica*) salt marsh species 379

Miglietta, F. & A. Raschi, Studying the effect of elevated CO_2 in the open in a naturally enriched environment in Central Italy 391

Overdieck, D., Elevated CO_2 and the mineral content of herbaceous and woody plants 403

Mousseau, M., Effects of elevated CO_2 on growth, photosynthesis and respiration of sweet chestnut *(Castanea sativa* Mill.) 413

Nijs, I. & I. Impens, Effects of long-term elevated atmospheric carbon dioxide on *Lolium perenne* and *Trifolium repens*, using a simple photosynthesis model 421

Staaij, J.W.M. van de, G.M. Lenssen, M. Stroetenga & J. Rozema, The combined effects of elevated CO_2 levels and UV-B radiation on growth characteristics of *Elymus athericus* (=*E. pycnanathus*) 433

Besford, T., Photosynthetic acclimation in tomato plants grown in high CO_2 441

Posters

Barton, C.V.M. & P.G. Jarvis, Description of branch bags and a system to control the CO_2 concentration within them 450

Evans, L., R. Pettersson, H.S.J. Lee & P.G. Jarvis, Effects of elevated CO_2 on birch 452

Gay, A.P. & B. Hauck, Acclimation of *Lolium temulentum* to enhanced carbon dioxide 454

Lee, H., C. Barton & P.G. Jarvis, Effects of elevated CO_2 on mature Sitka spruce 456

Lee, H.S.J., M. Muray, L. Evans, R. Pettersson, I. Leith, C.V.N. Barton & P.G. Jarvis, Effects of elevated CO_2 on Sitka spruce seedlings 458

Mitchell, R.A.C., D.W. Lawlor & J.R. Porter, Interaction of CO_2 and temperature in the growth and yield of winter wheat: test of ARCWHEAT model 460

Pettersson, R., H.S.J. Lee & P.G. Jarvis, The effect of CO_2 concentration on barley 462

Pfirrmann, T. & J.D. Barnes, Interactive effects of CO_2 and O_3 on growth of radish (*Raphanus sativus* L.) 464

Roy, J., F. Drelon, J.L. Salager, J. Fabreguettes & F. Jardon, Growth response to CO_2 and NO_3^-: experimentation and modelling on waterhyacinth 467

Visser, A.J., J.W.M. van de Staaij, M. Tosserams & J. Rozema, Characteristics of an UV-B transmitting open top chamber 469

Index 471